# BALHAM PATHFINDER AND ADVENTURER CLUB

#### RANGER WORKBOOK











RANGER NAME:

**TEACHER:** 

YEAR:

#### **Ranger Contents / Requirement Sheet**



#### **General**

(pgs 4-8)

Requirement	(-)	Date	Signature
1. Be a teenager 13 years of age, and/or in Grade 8 or its equivalent.			
Memorize and understand the Adventist Youth Aim and Motto.			
3. Be an active member of the Pathfinder Club.			
4. Select and read three books of your choice from the teen Book Club List.	- 1-		fi .

#### **Spiritual Discovery**

(pgs 9-16)

Requirement	(-)	Date	Signature
Discover in group discussion:			
a. What Christianity is			
b. What are the marks of a true disciple.			
c. The forces involved in becoming a Christian.			
2. a. Investigate the history of the bible and b. participate in a Bible Marking			
Program or complete the Bible Marking Honour.			
3. Invite at least three people (non-members) to your Sabbath School Class			
or enroll them in a Bible Correspondence Course.			

<sup>4.</sup> Have a current Memory Gem Certificate.

#### **Community Outreach**

(pgs 17-19)

Requirement	( )	Date	Signature
Under the direction of your leader, participate at least once, in two			
different types of outreach programs.			
2. With the help of a friend, spend a full day (at least 8 hours) working on			
a project for your church, school, or community.			
a project to your disasting assisting to			

#### **Friendship Development**

(Pgs 20-21)

Requirement	Date	Signature
In group discussion and by personal inquiry examine your attitudes to two     of the following topics:		
a. Self-Confidence. c. The Social Graces. b. Friendship. d. Will Power.		

#### **Ranger Contents / Requirement Sheet**



#### **Health and Fitness**

(pgs 22-25)

Requirement	Date	Signature
I. Participate in one of the following:		
<ul> <li>a. Discuss the principles of physical fitness. Provide an outline of your daily exercise program.</li> <li>Write out and sign a personal pledge of commitment to a regular exercise program.</li> </ul>		
b. Discuss the natural advantages of living the Adventist Christian lifestyle in accordance with Biblical principles.		

#### **Organization and Leadership Development** (pgs 26-29)

Date Signature

#### Requirement 1. Attend at least one church business meeting. Prepare a brief report for discussion in your group. 2. With your group make plans for a social activity at least once a quarter.

#### **Nature Study**

(pgs 30-33)

Requirement	Date	Signature
1. Review the story of the flood and study at least 3 different fossils; explain		
their origin and relate them to breaking God's Law.		
2. Complete a Nature Honour not previously earned.		

#### **Outdoor Life**

(pgs 34-41)

Requirement	Date	Signature
1. Build and demonstrate the use of a reflector oven by cooking something.		
2. Participate in a two night camp out. Be able to pack a pack or ruck sack, include personal gear and food sufficient for your participation in a two night camp out.		

#### **Lifestyle Enrichment**

(pg 42)

Date	Signature
7	
	Date

For all documents to support this curriculum visit:

http://gcyouthministries.org/Ministries/Pathfinders/Downloads/tabid/89/Default.aspx



#### **Personal Details**

Paste your photo here

My Nam	e is
My Addr	ress is
Email	address
My Date	e of Birth is
I am	Years Old.

I confirm that I am an **ACTIVE MEMBER** of the Balham Pathfinder and Adventurer Club.

Club Member Signature \_\_\_\_\_\_ Date\_\_\_\_\_

Pathfinder Leader Signature \_\_\_\_\_\_ Date\_\_\_\_\_

#### **Pathfinder Aim**

The Advent Message To All The World In My Generation.

#### **Pathfinder Motto**

"The Love of Christ Constrains Me"

#### **Pathfinder Pledge**

By the grace of God,
I will be pure,
I will be kind,
I will be true
I will keep the Pathfinder Law
I will be a servant of God
I will be a friend of man

#### Meaning of the pledge:

#### By the grace of God.

Only as we rely on God to help us can we do His will.

#### I will be pure

I will fill my mind with everything that is right and true and spend time in activities that will build a strong, clean character.

#### I will be kind

I will not only be considerate and kind to my fellow men, but also to all of God's creation.

#### I will be true

I will be honest and upright in study, work, and play; and can always be counted upon to do my very best.

#### I will keep the Pathfinder Law

I will seek to understand the meaning of the Law and will strive to live up to its spirit, realizing that obedience to law is essential in any organization.

#### I will be a servant of God

I will pledge myself to serve God first, last, and best in everything I am called upon to be or do.

#### I will be a friend to man

I will live to bless others and do unto them as I would have them do unto me.

#### **Pathfinder Law**

The Pathfinder Law is for me to:

Keep the morning watch
Do my honest part
Care for my body
Keep a level eye
Be courteous and obedient
Walk softly in the sanctuary
Keep a song in my heart
Go on God's errands

#### Meaning of the Law:

#### Keep the Morning Watch.

I will have prayer and personal Bible Study each day.

#### Do my honest part.

By the power of God, I will help others and do my duty and my honest share wherever may be.

#### Care for my body.

I will be temperate in all things and strive to reach a high standard of physical fitness.

#### Keep a level eye.

I will not lie, cheat, or deceive and will despise dirty talk or evil thinking.

#### Be courteous and obedient.

I will be kind and thoughtful of others, reflecting the love of Jesus in all my association with others.

#### Walk softly in the sanctuary.

In any devotional exercise I will be quiet, prayerful, and reverent.

#### Keep a song in my heart.

I will be cheerful and happy and let the influence of my life be as sunshine to others.

#### Go on God's errands.

I will always be ready to share my faith and go about doing good as did Jesus.

	Date			Date	Date
	Plaster Craft	Cact	Cattle Husbandry	Kites	Plumbing
	Plastics	Cats	Dairying	Knot Tying	Printing
	Pottery	Dog Care & Training	Flower Culture	Navigation	Radio
Individual	Sculpturing	Doos	Fruit Growing	Orlecteduling	Toccord of City
	Silk Screen Painting	Domestic Animals	Gardenina	Outdoor Leadership	Radio Electronics
	Silk Screen – Advanced	Ecology	Goat Husbandry	Outdoor L'ship -Advanced	Shoe Repair
Honour	Soap Craft	Ecology - Advanced	Horse Husbandry	Physical Fitness	Shorthand
	Soap Craft - Advanced	Edible Wild Plants	Pigeon Raising	Pioneering	Small Engines
	Stamps	Environmental Conservation	Poultry Raising	Rock Climbing	Teaching
Record	String Art	Ferns	Sheep Husbandry	Rock Climbing - Advanced	Typewriting
	Textile Painting	Fishes	Small Fruit Growing	Rowing	Welding
	Typewriting	Flowers	OUTREACH MINISTRIES	Sailing	Woodworking
	Weaving	Flowers - Advanced	Adventure for Christ	Scuba Diving	
	Wood Carving	Fossils	Adventure for Christ - Adv.	Scuba Diving - Advanced	ADRA HONOURS
Date	Wood Handicraft	Fungi	Christian Otizenship	Springboard Diving	Community Assessment
ART & CRAFT HONOURS	HEALTH & SCIENCE HON.	Geology	Christian Grooming/Manners	Beginners Swimming	Community Service
Aeroplane Modelling	Basic Rescue	Geology – Advanced	Christian Storytelling	Beg. Swimming – Adv.	Crisis Intervention
Basketry	Chemistry	Grasses	Family Life	Intermediate Swimming	Disaster Response
Block Painting	85	House Plants	Junior Witness	Swimming	Hunger Rellef
Book-Keeping	First Aid - Basic	Insects	Junior Youth Leadership	Swimming – Advanced	Refugee Resettlement
Bread Dough	First Ald - Standard	Insects - Advanced	Language Study	Track & Field	Rural Development
Cake Decorating	First Aid - Advanced	Uchens/Liverworts/Mosses	Literature Evangelist	Tumbling & Balancing	Tutoring
Candle Making	Health & Healing	Uwestock	People of Other Lands	Tumbling & Bal - Adv.	Urban Development
Ceramics	Home Nursing	Mammals	Personal Evangelism	Water Skiing	D.O.E. AWARD
Counted Cross Stitch	Optics	Mammals - Advanced	Sign Language	Water Skiing – Advanced	Bronze
Crochet	Physics	Marine Algae	Sign Language – Advanced	Wilderness Leadership	Silver
Crochet - Advanced	Red Alert	Marine Invertebrates	Stewardship	W'ness L'ship – Advanced	Gold
Colns (currency)	HOUSEHOLD ARTS	Marine Mammals	Temperance	Wilderness Living	
Deconpage	Baking	Moths & Butterflies	RECREATION HONOURS	Wind Surfing	OTHER HONOURS
Drawing & Painting	Basic Sewing	Orchids	Archery	Winter Camping	
Felt Craft	Cooking	Poultry	Archery - Advanced	VOCATIONAL HONOURS	5
Flower Arrangement	Cooking - Advanced	Reptiles	Backpacking	Accounting	
Glass Painting	Dressmaking	Rocks & Minerals	Camp Craft	Automobile Mechanic	
Knitting	Dressmaking - Advanced	Rocks & Minerals - Advanced	Camping Skills – I	Auto. Mech Adv.	
Knitting - Advanced	Food Drying	Sand	Camping Skills – II	Bible Evangelism	
Leather Craft	Food Freezing	Seeds	Camping Skills – III	Book-binding	
Leather Craft - Advanced	Housekeeping	Seeds - Advanced	Camping Skills – IV	Book-keeping	
Lettering/Poster Making	Laundering	Shells	Canoeing	Carpentry	
Macramé	Nutrition	Shells - Advanced	Caving	Christian Salesmanship	
Metal Craft	Nutrition - Advanced	Shrubs	Caving - Advanced	Communications	
Model Boats	Preserving	Small Mammal Pets	Community Water Safety	Communications - Adv.	
Model Cars	Quilting	Spiders	Comm. Water Safety - Adv.	Computers	
Model Railroading	Tailoring	Stars	Cycling	Computers - Advanced	
Model Rocketry	NATURE HONOURS	Stars - Advanced	Cycling – Advanced	Electricity	
Model Rocketry - Adv.	Amphibians	Weather	Down Hill Skiing	House Painting	
Music	Animal Tracking	Weather - Advanced	Drilling & Marching	Interior House Painting	+.
Needle Craft	Bird Pets	OUTDOOR INDUSTRIES	Fire Bidg & Camp Cookery	Journalism	
Origami	Birds	Agriculture	Hiking	Masonry	
Photography	Birds - Advanced	Beekeeping	Horsemanship	Paper Hanging	

#### **BOOK CLUB CERTIFICATE**

[Compulsory Requirement]

- Pathfinders are to read a minimum of 4 books every year. One book must be from each of the following categories:
  - a) Missions
  - b) Autobiography
  - c) Nature of Science
  - d) One book of personal choice (excluding fiction e.g novels, etc)
- Juniors are to read a minimum of 40 pages.
- Teens are to read a minimum of 80 pages.
- 4. Pathfinders must inform their Club Leaders/Counsellors about the choice of books <u>BEFORE</u> commencing to read so that the category of book and suitability can be decided upon. Club Leaders may choose to have a collection of books as reference but Pathfinders may have books at home that will fall into the categories listed above.
- Upon completion, Pathfinders must prepare a summary of what they have read to include:
  - Title of Book
  - Author
  - Publisher and Year Published
  - Paraphrased, bulleted points or outline of main events or ideas.
- Reports should be a minimum of 80 words for Juniors and 120 words for Teens, completed in their own time.
- The Pathfinder and the Club Leader/Counsellor must date and sign each completed Book Club Certificate Report (sample Report in Leaders Book – copy as required).
- The completed work must be kept in the Pathfinder's folder for inspection at the Evaluation Day.

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Name	Age
Book Title	
Book Category	Date(s) Read
Author	ISBN No
Publisher	Year Published
Report:	
	\
Signed: [Pathfinder]	Date:
Signed: [Club Leader/Counsellor]	Date:

Name	Age
Book Title	••••••
Book Category	Date(s) Read
Author	ISBN No
Publisher	Year Published
Report:	
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Signed: [Pathfinder]	Date:
Signed: [Club Leader/Counsellor]	Date:
Land Zandan Commonion	

Ranger Curriculum Workbook

Name	Age
Book Title	
Book Category	. Date(s) Read
Author	. ISBN No
Publisher	Year Published
Report:	
Signed: [Pathfinder]	Date:
Signed:	Date:
[Club Leader/Counsellor]	

Ranger Curriculum Workbook

Name	Age
Book Title	
Book Category	Date(s) Read
Author	ISBN No
Publisher	Year Published
Report:	
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Signed: [Pathfinder]	Date:
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Name	Age
Book Title	
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Author	. ISBN No
Publisher	Year Published
Report:	
Signed: [Pathfinder]	Date:
Signed:	Date:
[Club Leader/Counsellor]	

Ranger Curriculum Workbook

#### **Spiritual Discovery**



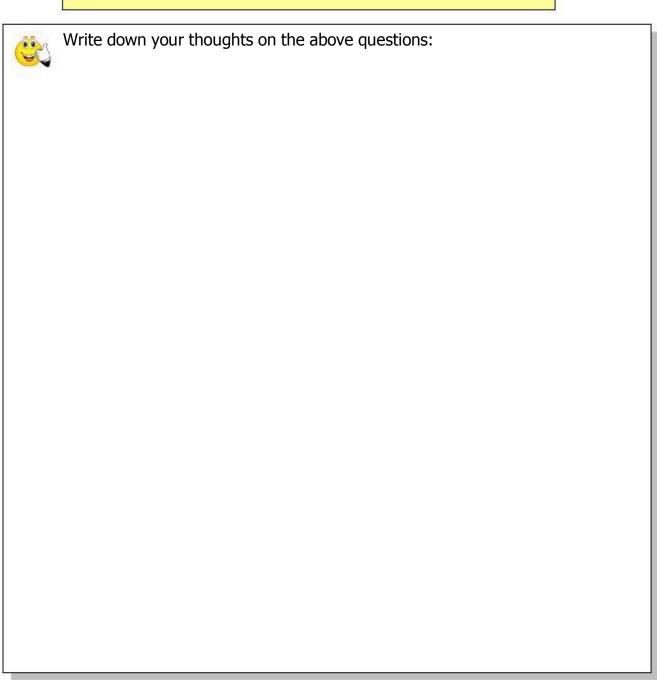
The purpose of this section is to renew and develop the teenagers' confidence in the Bible as the Word of God, and to help them discover a saving relationship in Jesus, leading to a decision of commitment and baptism.

#### 1. Discover in group discussion:

- a. What Christianity is
- b. What are the marks of a true disciple. (Matthew 6:19-34; Luke 14:26-33.)
- c. The forces involved in becoming a Christian.



You will need a **BIBLE** for this requirement.



#### **Discuss the following questions:**

- 1. What does the parable say about:
  - a. What God is like? (1 John 1:5-10; 4: 11-17)
  - b. What I am like? (Rom. 3:9-20)
  - c. What the GOOD NEWS about God is? (Mark 1:14,15; Eph.I:13; 2 Cor.
  - 4, Eph. 3:6-8)
  - d. How God deals with me? (Rom. 3:21-27)
  - e. How we walk with God? (I Peter 4:1-3, Col. 3:7-17)

2. Define what Christianity is, and what it offers you personally.				

#### **God Leads a Pretty Sheltered Life** (Anonymous)



At the end of time, billions of people were scattered on a great plain before God's throne. Some of the groups near the front talked heatedly - not with cringing shame, but with belligerence.

"How can God judge us? How can He know about suffering?" snapped a joking brunette. She jerked back a sleeve to reveal a tattooed number from a Nazi concentration camp. "We endured terror, beatings, torture, death!"

In another group, a black man lowered his collar. "What about this?" he demanded, showing an ugly rope burn. "Lynched for no crime but being black! We have suffocated in slave ships, been wrenched from loved ones, toiled till only death gave release."

Far out across the plain were hundreds of such groups. Each had a complaint against God for the evil and suffering He permitted in His world. How lucky God was to live in heaven where all was sweetness and light, where there was no weeping, no fear, no hunger, no hatred. Indeed, what did God know about what man had been forced to endure in this world? "After all, God leads a pretty sheltered life," they said.

So each group sent out a leader, chosen because he had suffered the most. There was a Jewish person, a black person, an untouchable from India, an illegitimate, a person from Hiroshima, and one from a Siberian slave camp. In the center of the plain they consulted with each other. At last they were ready to present their case. It was rather simple: Before God would be qualified to be their judge; He must endure what they had endured. Their decision was that God "should be sentenced to live on earth-as a man!" But, because He was God, they set certain safeguards to be sure He could not use His divine powers to help Himself.

Let Him be born a Jew.

Let the legitimacy of His birth be doubted, so that none will know who His father really is.

Let Him champion a cause so just, but so radical, that it brings down upon Him the hate, condemnation, and elimination efforts of every major traditional and established religious authority.

Let Him try to describe what no man has ever seen, tasted, heard, or smelled – let Him try to communicate God to men.

Let Him be betrayed by His dearest friends.

Let Him be indicted on false charges, tried before a prejudiced jury, and convicted by a cowardly judge.

Let Him see what it is to be terribly alone and completely abandoned by every living thing. Let Him be tortured, and let Him die! Let Him die the most humiliating death - with common thieves.

As each leader announced his portion of the sentence, loud mummers of approval went up from the great throng of people. When the last had finished pronouncing sentence, there was a long silence. No one uttered another word. No one moved. For suddenly all knew...God had already served His sentence.



After reading the short story "God Leads A Pretty Sheltered Life," record your conclusions below on how much God really cares for us and is prepared to give all to save us.		

# Record key dates and events below:

a. In a group, your teacher will discuss with you the history of the bible.

2.

# 2b. Participate in a Bible Marking Program on the Inspiration of the Bible or complete the Bible Marking Honour.

List of some Bile texts marked.	$\neg$

Person 1 Name: Date: Comment: Person 2 Name: Date: Comment:

Invite at least three people (non-members) to your Sabbath

School Class/or enrol them in a Bible Correspondence

3.

Course.

# Name: Date: Comment:

Person 3



#### 4. Hold a current Memory Gem Certificate



- 1. You will need a **BIBLE** for this requirement.
- 2. You will also need the **Memory Gem Gap Fill** for your chosen texts.



Memorise 7 bible texts – ONE form each of the seven categories below for each class. (You may use whichever version of scripture you wish)

	RANGER CLASS		
I. GREAT PASSAGE	II. SALVATION	III. DOCT	RINE
<ol> <li>Psalms 119:1</li> <li>Colossians 3:</li> <li>Option</li></ol>	6 2. Galatians 6:14	2. Ma 3. Op	nn 14:1-3 rk 1:27,28 tion
IV. PRAYER	V. RELATIONSHIPS	VI. BEHAV	/IOUR
1. Hebrews 11:6 2. James 15:6 3. Option	1. Proverbs 18:24 2. Ephesians 4:23 3. I Timothy 4:12 4. Matthew 24:14 5. Option	2. Ma 3. I Jo	atians 6:7 tthew 7:12 ohn 2:15-17 tion
12-11-2011	VII. PROMISES/PRAI	ISE	
1. Psalms 145:18 3. Psalms 27:1	2. 4.	James 1:17 Option	

Write your 7 chosen bible texts below:

1. Great Passages	Signature
2. Salvation	Signature
3. Doctrine	Signature
4. Prayer	Signature
5. Relationships	Signature
6. Behaviour	Signature
7. Promises/Praise	Signature

(Please insert the Memory Gem "gap fill" and explanation as evidence of memorising your texts.)

#### **Community Outreach**

The aim of this section is to develop within the Rangers the skills and enjoyment of sharing their Christian beliefs.

1. Under the direction of your leader, participate at least once in two different types of outreach programs.



You will need to speak your COMMUNITY SERVICE leader in church for this requirement and participate in one of their planned activities.

Event 1 Name:	
Place:	Date:
Write a summary of the event you assisted in:	



The outreach ministries may include the following programs:

- a. Christian Services
- c. World Mission
- b. Church Projects
- d. Unchurched People



#### **Event 2 Name:**

Place:		Date:
	Write a summary of the event you assisted in:	



The outreach ministries may include the following programs:
a. Christian Services
b. Church Projects
c. World Mission
d. Unchurched People

### 2. With the help of a friend spend a full day (at least 8 hours) working on a project for your church, school, or community.

Summarise your participation below:



This could be any program including AYS, Sabbath School, Children's Day or a Community Program.

1	1

#### **Friendship Development**



- 1. In group discussion and by personal inquiry, examine your attitudes to two of the following topics:
  - A. Self-confidence (Additional resources in Explorer class under Health & Fitness)
  - **B.** Friendship
  - **C. The Social Graces**
  - **D. Will Power**

Topic 1:	

Write a summary of your discussion/outline in this space:			

#### **Health and Fitness**



The aim of this section is to give practical guidelines which will help to strengthen the Ranger's desire to care for his mind and body.

- 1. Participate in one of the following:
  - a. Discuss the principles of physical fitness.
    - > Provide an outline of your daily exercise Program.
    - > Write out and sign a Personal Pledge of Commitment to a regular exercise program.

#### **The Principles of Physical Fitness**

Write a summary of your discussion below:	

# Provide an outline of your daily exercise Program. Sunday Monday Tuesday Wednesday Thursday Friday

Saturday

# Write out and sign a Personal Pledge of Commitment to a regular exercise program.



You can below.	design a pledge o	card and stick it	below or write	ou pledge in the	e space	

# b. Discuss the natural advantages of living the Adventist Christian lifestyle in accordance with biblical principles.

Write a summary of your discussion in this space:	

# Organisation and Leadership Development



1. Attend at least one church business meeting.

Balham Church Business Meeting				
Date:	Place:			
	Write a summary of what took place:			



#### 2. With your group make plans for a social activity at least once a quarter.



#### **Outside the Sabbath Hours:**

Plan your activity in keeping with the principles of `Christian recreation.

Suggestions for activities include:

Write a summary of what took place:

➤ Games Evening Barbecue and Bonfire

➤ Hay Ride Film Night

- Concert Reverse Night
- (gymnastics, etc.) Observation Evening
- Progressive Party Homes Evening
- Hobby Night Sports Center
- Display Night Moonlight Hike

1st Quarter	
Event:	
2 <sup>nd</sup> Quarter	
Event:	



3rd Quarter	
Event:	



4th Quarter	
Event:	

# **Nature Study**



1. Review the story of the flood and study at least three different fossils. Explain their origin and relate them to breaking God's Laws.



Write a summary of the flood story in the space below:

You will need a copy of Early Writings by E.G White.

This can be borrowed from the church library.	

## Study at least three different fossils.



You can stick the fossil images below or draw them in the space below	
Fossil 1:	

Fossil 2:	١
	l



Fossil 3:	
Provide to the also a design	ualata thana ta huandina Ca Wallacea
Explain their origin and	relate them to breaking God's Laws.

### 2. Complete a Nature Honour not previously earned.



Honour:	
	Signature
Honour:	
	Signature
Honour:	
	Signature



Please insert completed Honour Requirements and any other supporting evidence i.e. photos.

# **Outdoor Life**



The purpose of this section is to have the Rangers continue developing their outdoor living and safety skills.

1. Build and demonstrate the use of a reflector oven by cooking something.

List the items need to build a reflector oven and explain how to build it.:

Recipe	<u>:</u>	
Con Marie	List the ingredients used and method of making your meal.	
(et)	<u>-</u>	
Ingredie		
Ingredie	ents:	
	ents:	
Ingredie	ents:	
Ingredie	ents:	



# 2. Participate in a two-night CAMP OUT. Be able to pack a ruck sack, include personal gear and food sufficient for your participation.

#### Consider the following when packing:

- Gear list
- Something to eat with
- Something to sleep in
- Something to keep dry in
- Something to keep warm in
- Something to have fun in
- Something to keep clean with
- Miscellaneous

Date of Camp-Out:	
Event:	
Method of packing / Items to pack:	



Cont'd	Ì



Rangers following the DofE Curriculum can meet these requirements. These can also be met at the annual Camporee.

#### 3. Pass a test in Ranger first aid.



#### **Ranger First Aid Notes**

#### Electrical Shock

Turn off the current if possible, but always disconnect the victim from the contact using a dry stick or coat or other non-conductive material. Do not use unprotected hands or feet. It is no use having two casualties. If the victim has stopped breathing, begin CPR and check the carotid pulse. Remember your A,B,C,D, procedure. If the victim's heart has stopped and you have been trained in external cardiac compression, continue cardio-pulmonary resuscitation. All electrical burns are more severe than they first appear. Even if the victim recovers it is essential that they seek medical advice.

#### Poisoning

Poisons may be solid, liquid, or gases.

#### They may be:

- Taken by mouth
- Inhaled through the nose
- Absorbed through the skin, or injected.

Calmness-not panic-is the essential in the treatment of poisoning. As prevention is better than cure, make sure all poisons are correctly labeled and stored out of reach of children. Never leave poisonous substances in an open container.

#### General Rules for Treatment of Poisoning:

- 1. Protect yourself from being overcome by the poison.
- Remove the victim from the danger source.
- 3. Wash off any poison from the skin.
- 4. Arrange for medical aid.
- 5. Dilute, eliminate, or neutralize the poison.
- DO NOT... Give fluids if the victim is unconscious.
- 7. DO NOT... Give an emetic if the poison is a corrosive.
- 8. DO Give samples of the poison or vomit to the doctor.



COMMON POISONS		
Kerosene, Petrol, Turpentine	No EMETIC	Plenty of mill<
Acids	No EMETIC	Milk or water and beaten egg whites
Alkalis	No EMETIC	Lemon juice, egg whites
Beach or Phenol	No EMETIC	Milk. beaten egg whites
Alcohol, Insec:tiddes, Match Heads, Tablets	GIVE AN EMEnC	

REMEMBER: If the poison is a corrosive (Burns on way down) DO NOT GNE AN EMETIC. If in doubt, then give plenty of mik.

EMETIC: Use Syrup of Ipecac from your first aid kit. In all cases. seek medical aid. If breathing fails. begin CPR (Mouth to Mouth).

- : Wash the affected area with soap and water. Take a shower if possible.
- : Discard the clothes.
  - :: Get patient to drink plenty of water or milk.
  - •!• Induce vomiting if a chemical has been swallowed.
  - :: If breathing stops begin CPR.
  - •: Quickly remove the patient to fresh air.
  - •: Indicated by abdominal pains. vomiting and diarrhea.
  - ! Give nothing by mouth.
  - .: Seek medical help.

#### **Fits**

Epileptic fits are not uncommon. The victim may utter a sigh or cry, fall to the ground, remain rigid for sometime, then begin thrashing around. It is possible they may froth at the mouth and become cyanosed. It is not unusual tor the patient to be

incontinent. Protect the victim from danger, but do not restrict movements. If the opportunity arises, place something soft between the teeth. If the patient becomes limp, place in the recovery position. Seek medical aid. Do not awaken if they fall asleep.

#### Convulsions

These usually occur in young children, and may be caused by a digestive upset, teething, high temperature, or constipation. The child may arch his back, twitch his limbs, roll the eyes and even become cyanosed.

Loosen the clothing, ensure a clear airway, reduce the temperature by sponging the child, and seek medical aid.

#### Foreign Body in Eye

Do not rub the eye. Rinse with a gentle stream of tap water into the inner corner of the eye. Eye baths should be clean. If an assistant can see the foreign body, moisten a wisp of cotton wool or the corner of a clean handkerchef and gently lift the foreign body away from the surface of the eye. If the foreign body is on the window of the eye (pupil) or stuck to the surface of the eye, or is known to be a sharp object, medical help should be sought urgently. Chemical burns- wash with water immediately and seek medical help urgently.

#### Foreign Body in Nose and Ears

Foreign bodies in the ear or nose should be removed by a doctor.

#### Fractures

Fractures can be caused by direct action (such as a blow or a fall), indirect action (where the break occurs away from the site of the direct blow) or muscular action (where the kneecap or thigh may break due to a jerk or a trip). Fractures will be recognized by pain or discomfort in the region affected, swelling, loss of power of the limb, deformity, irregularity of the bone, unnatural movement and a bony grating which the injured person may feel. The last two signs should never be sought deliberately. Fractures are classified as <u>closed</u> when the skin suriace is not broken, open when a wound is present, and complicated when a fracture either closed or open, is associated with an injury to a more important part of the body such as the brain, lungs, a major blood vessel or nerve, the treatment of which has priority.

If in doubt, treat injury as a fracture and unless life is endangered by fire, rising water or other hazards, DO NOT MOVE the patient before treating his injuries and immobilizing any fracture. In all cases of fracture there is a danger that further injury may be caused if a limb or part is moved before being immobilized.

Immobilizing can be achieved by supporting the injured limb or part in as natural a position as possible with bandages. slings and padding.

#### Fractured Collarbone (clavicle):

In the case of a fractured collarbone the patient will often support the elbow to relieve pain and incline his head towards the injured side. A common cause is



fingers point toward the apex.

- :. Bring the apex over the back of the hand.
- : Fold the extra cloth in neatly.
  - :: Tie the ends on the outside of the wrist.

#### Open-foot Bandage:

This is similar to the open-hand bandage.

- -: Place the foot on the bandage so that the heel is toward the base and the toes point toth Gapex.
- :Bring the apex up over the top of the foot.

#### Collar and Cuff Sling:

- :. Place the forearm across the chest with the fingers pointing towards the opposite shoulder.
- -:- Pass a clove hitch over the hand and round the wrist, the knot of the clove hitch on the thumb side of the wrist, and a fold of the cuff on either side of the wrist
- : Tie the ends of the bandage in the hollow just above the collarbone on either side.
- .: Check the circulation.
- :- This sling supports the wrist.
  - If the shoulder is injured also, bring the lower end of the bandage up over the forearm and under the shoulder of the injured side and tie the two ends with a knot. Thus all the weight of the injured arm will be borne by the uninjured shoulder.
  - : You should be able to apply a sling with the injured person lying down.
  - .: Place one end of a triangular bandage over the shoulder of the injured side.
  - :. Let the bandage hang down over the chest with the apex level with the elbow of the injured arm.
  - Bend the elbow of the injured arm, bringing the forearm up infront of the bandage, with the hand elevated about four inches above the elbow and the tips of thG fingers extending just beyond the base of the bandagG.
  - : Bring the lower end of the bandage up over the forearm and over the shoulder of the injured side, and tie the two ends at the side of the neck.
- : Bring the apex of the bandage forward and fasten with a safety pin.

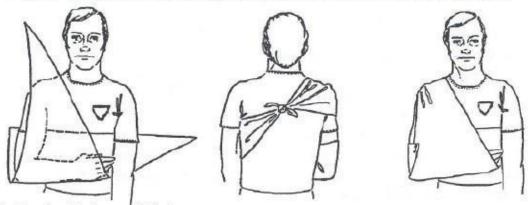


#### Chest or Back Bandage:

- Place a triangular bandage against the chest (or back) so that the apex is at the shoulder.
- Have the patient hold the apex there.
- Now fold the base inward as far up as you desire.
- Carry the ends around the body and tie directly below the shoulder. You will always have one protruding long end after you tie.
- Take this end and bring it up to the shoulder, tying it and the apex of the bandage together.

#### Splint to the Forearm:

- Don't twist or turn the arm to see whether it is broken.
- It is best to use two splints. One should extend from the elbow to the fingers on the palm side, and the other should be placed on the opposite side.
- Fold several triangular bandages into cravat shape and use them to bind the splints snugly in place. Three or four are usually best, though two will do well.
- If material is available, the splints should be padded before being used.
- After the splint is applied, put on an arm sling to support the arm.



#### Splint to the Palm or Wrist:

- In case of a palm or wrist injury, one splint is sufficient. It should be padded and should extend from the elbow to the finger tips.
- Place it on the palm side and bandage securely in place.
- Then put on an arm sling.

#### **Method of Testing**



The instructor will give the examination.

Ranger first aid does NOT complete the First Aid Honour, nor is the certificate awarded.

If one chooses to complete the current St. John or Red Cross First Aid Certificate,

then this will meet the requirements for Ranger, Voyager and Guide.

# **Lifestyle Enrichment**



# 1. Complete one honour not previously earned in Outreach Ministry, Vocational, or Outdoor Industries.

Honour:	
	Signature
Honour:	
	Signature
Honour:	
	Signature



Please insert completed Honour Requirements and any other supporting evidence i.e. photos.